

September 13, 2019

Mr. Ed Hanson Department of Finance 915 L Street, 7th Floor Sacramento, CA 95814

And Parties, Interested Parties, and Interested Persons (See Mailing List)

**Re:** Second Hearing Proposed Decision

Second Hearing: New Test Claim Decision

High School Exit Examination (00-TC-06), 17-MR-01

Education Code Sections 60850 and 60851; Statutes 1999x, Chapter 1, (SB 2) and Statutes 1999, Chapter 135 (AB 2539); California Code of Regulations, Title 5, Sections 1200, 1203, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1211.5, 1212, 1215, 1217, 1220 and 1225, Register 01, No. 25, effective July 20, 2001 and Register 03, No. 18, effective May 1, 2003; as alleged to be modified by: Statutes 2015, Chapter 572 (SB 172) and Statutes 2017, Chapter 641 (AB 830) Department of Finance, Requester

Dear Mr. Hanson:

The Proposed Decision for the above-captioned matter is enclosed for your review.

#### Hearing

This matter is set for hearing on **Friday**, **September 27**, **2019**, at 10:00 a.m., State Capitol, Room 447, Sacramento, California.

Please notify Commission staff not later than the Wednesday prior to the hearing that you or a witness you are bringing plan to testify and please specify the names of the people who will be speaking for inclusion on the witness list. Staff will no longer send reminder emails because the Commission does not have the resources to contact each party and interested party. Therefore, the last communication from Commission Staff is this Proposed Decision and it is incumbent upon the participants to let Commission staff know if they wish to testify or bring witnesses.

If you would like to request postponement of the hearing, please refer to section 1187.9(b) of the Commission's regulations.

#### **Special Accommodations**

For any special accommodations such as a sign language interpreter, an assistive listening device, materials in an alternative format, or any other accommodations, please contact the Commission Office at least five to seven *working* days prior to the meeting.

Sincerely,

Heather Halsey Executive Director

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#### Commission on State Mandates

980 9th Street, Suite 300 Sacramento, CA 95814 | www.csm.ca.gov | tel (916) 323-3562 | email: csminfo@csm.ca.gov

Hearing Date: September 27, 2019 J:\MANDATES\2000\tc\00-tc-06 (HS Exit Exam)\17-MR-01\Second Hearing - New Test Claim Decision\PD.docx

#### ITEM 4

# MANDATE REDETERMINATION SECOND HEARING: NEW TEST CLAIM DECISION PROPOSED DECISION

Education Code Sections 60850 and 60851 Statutes 1999x, Chapter 1, (SB 2) and Statutes 1999, Chapter 135 (AB 2539)

California Code of Regulations, Title 5, Sections 1200, 1203, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1211.5, 1212, 1215, 1217, 1220 and 1225, Register 01, No. 25 effective July 20, 2001 and Register 03, No. 18, effective May 1, 2003<sup>1</sup>

High School Exit Examination (00-TC-06)

As Alleged to be Modified by:

Statutes 2015, Chapter 572 (SB 172) and Statutes 2017, Chapter 641 (AB 830)

17-MR-01

Department of Finance, Requester

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The captions for the Test Claim Decision and Parameters and Guidelines for *High School Exit* Examination, 00-TC-06 included Education Code sections 60853 and 60855 and Sections "1200-1225" of the Title 5 regulations, all of which implement the California High School Exit Examination. However, sections 60853 and 60855 were denied by the Commission as not imposing any state-mandated duties on school districts and thus should not have been included in the caption for the Parameters and Guidelines. (Exhibit B, Test Claim Statement of Decision, pages 12, 15, 32.) In addition, the Parameters and Guidelines identify only the following regulations as imposing reimbursable state-mandated activities: California Code of Regulations, title 5, sections 1200, 1203, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1211.5, 1212, 1215, 1217, and 1220. (Exhibit B, Test Claim Statement of Decision, pages 43-47, 48; Exhibit C, Parameters and Guidelines, pages 3-7.) The Parameters and Guidelines, however, mistakenly omit a citation to section 1225 of the Title 5 regulations. As determined in the Test Claim Decision, section 1225 of the Title 5 regulations mandated the district superintendent to certify the accuracy of information regarding the number of exams for each test cycle to the California Department of Education (CDE) within a specified time. (Exhibit B, Test Claim Statement of Decision, pages 36, 48.) The Commission approved the activity mandated by section 1225 as a reimbursable state-mandated activity, and CDE did not later amend or move that activity to another regulation. (Exhibit B, Test Claim Statement of Decision, page 48.) Although that activity is correctly included in the Parameters and Guidelines, the activity is followed by an incorrect citation to section 1207. Therefore, the caption to this Mandate Redetermination includes all regulations mandating the activities approved by the Commission for reimbursement.

#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

#### **Overview**

On July 26, 2019, the Commission on State Mandates (Commission) adopted its Decision finding that the Department of Finance (Finance) made an adequate showing that the state's liability pursuant to article XIII B, section 6(a) of the California Constitution, for the *High School Exit Examination*, 00-TC-06 mandate may be modified based on a subsequent change in law, such that Finance has a substantial probability of prevailing at the second hearing and directed staff to set the second hearing in this matter to determine whether a new test claim decision should be adopted to supersede the prior test claim decision based on a subsequent change in law that modifies the state's liability.

Specifically, the Commission found that Statutes 2015, chapter 572, section 2 (SB 172) suspended administration of the high school exit examination (HSEE, or CAHSEE) for the 2015-2016, 2016-2017, and 2017-2018 school years, and also suspended the requirement that each pupil completing grade 12 successfully pass the high school exit examination in order to graduate from high school. The Commission also found that Statutes 2017, chapter 641, section 16 (AB 830), effective January 1, 2018, then expressly repealed the statutes that impose the mandate, and declares that "this bill would eliminate the high school exit examination and would remove it as a condition of receiving a diploma of graduation or a condition of graduation from high school."<sup>2</sup>

And, after the Request for Mandate Redetermination was filed, California Code of Regulations, title 5, sections 1200, 1203, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1211.5, 1212, 1215, 1217, 1220, and 1225, as added by Register 01, No. 25 and Register 03, No. 18, which were found to impose a reimbursable state mandate by the Commission in *High School Exit Examination*, 00-TC-06, were repealed, effective February 19, 2019, in accordance with the repeal of the test claim statutes.<sup>3</sup>

Therefore, the issue before the Commission at this second hearing is whether the state's liability has been modified based on a subsequent change in law (that is, the suspension and repeal of the test claim statutes) and, if so, whether to adopt a new test claim decision to supersede the previously adopted test claim decision, reflecting the state's modified liability.<sup>4</sup>

Staff recommends that the Commission approve the request for a new test claim decision for *High School Exit Examination*, 00-TC-06, and finds that the program, beginning July 1, 2016, no longer constitutes a reimbursable state-mandated program within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution based on the suspension of the program by Statutes 2015, chapter 572, and the repeal of the program by Statutes 2017, chapter 641.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Exhibit E, Decision, First Hearing.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> California Code of Regulations, title 5, sections 1200-1225 were repealed effective February 19, 2019, pursuant to California Code of Regulations, title 1, section 100. (Register 2019, No. 8.)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> California Code of Regulations, title 2, section 1190.5(b)(1).

#### **Procedural History**

On July 26, 2019, at the first hearing on this Request for Mandate Redetermination, the Commission adopted its Decision finding that Finance made an adequate showing that the Request identified a subsequent change in law, as defined, that may modify the state's liability for this program such that Finance had a substantial possibility of prevailing at this second hearing, and directing staff to proceed to the second hearing.<sup>5</sup>

On July 26, 2019, Commission staff issued the Draft Proposed Decision for the second hearing and the Draft Expedited Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines.<sup>6</sup> No comments were filed on the Draft Proposed Decision, Second Hearing. On August 15, 2019, the State Controller (Controller) filed comments stating that they did not recommend any changes to the Draft Expedited Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines. On August 19, 2019, Commission staff issued the Draft Proposed Decision and Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines.<sup>7</sup> No comments were filed on the Draft Proposed Decision and Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines.

#### **Commission Responsibilities**

Government Code section 17570 provides a process whereby a previously determined mandate finding may be redetermined by the Commission, based on a subsequent change in law. The redetermination process requires two hearings. With regard to second hearing the Commission's regulations state:

If the Commission proceeds to the second hearing, it shall consider whether the state's liability pursuant to article XIII B, section 6(a) of the California Constitution has been modified based on the subsequent change in law alleged by the requester, thus requiring adoption of a new test claim decision to supersede the previously adopted test claim decision.<sup>8</sup>

Therefore, the issue before the Commission at this second hearing is whether the state's liability has been modified based on a subsequent change in law, as defined in section 17570, thus requiring adoption of a new test claim decision to supersede the previously adopted test claim decision, reflecting the state's modified liability.

#### **Staff Analysis**

# Statutes 2015, Chapter 572 and Statutes 2017, Chapter 641, a Subsequent Change in Law, Has Modified the State's Liability for the High School Exit Examination Program.

On March 25, 2004, the Commission adopted the Test Claim Statement of Decision in *High School Exit Examination*, 00-TC-06, finding that Education Code sections 60850 and 60851, as

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Exhibit E, Decision, First Hearing.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Exhibit F, Draft Proposed Decision, Second Hearing; Exhibit G, Draft Expedited Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Exhibit I, Draft Proposed Decision and Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> California Code of Regulations, Title 2, section 1190.5(b)(1) (Register 2014, No. 21).

added by Statutes 1999x, Chapter 1 (SB 2) and Statutes 1999, Chapter 135 (AB 2539), and California Code of Regulations, title 5, sections 1200, 1203, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1211.5, 1212, 1215, 1217, 1220, and 1225, as added by Register 01, No. 25 and Register 03, No. 18, which implement the Education Code sections, impose a reimbursable statemandated new program on school districts within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution and Government Code section 17514.<sup>9</sup> The Commission found that the test claim statutes and regulations imposed a reimbursable mandate on school districts to provide notice to parents of transfer students of the HSEE and its requirements, maintain documentation of the provision of that notice, determine whether English-learning pupils possessed sufficient English language skills to be assessed with the HSEE, administer the HSEE to all pupils in grade 10, maintain security during the HSEE to prevent cheating, and, provide HSEE data to the Superintendent of Public Instruction.<sup>10</sup>

Effective January 1, 2016, Statutes 2015, chapter 572 added sections 60851.5 and 60851.6 to the Education Code. Section 60851.5 suspended the administration of the HSEE, and the requirement that grade 12 pupils pass it in order to graduate, for the 2015-16, 2016-17, and 2017-18 school years. Section 60851.6 required the granting of "a diploma of graduation from high school to any pupil who completed grade 12 in the 2003–04 school year or a subsequent school year and has met all applicable graduation requirements other than the passage of the high school exit examination."

Effective January 1, 2018, Statutes 2017, chapter 641 repealed Chapter 9 of Part 33 of Division 4 of Title 2 of the Education Code, commencing with section 60850 and including sections 60851, 60853, and 60855, all pertaining to the HSEE. And, after the Request for Mandate Redetermination was filed, the State Board of Education repealed California Code of Regulations, title 5, sections 1200-1225.<sup>11</sup>

Staff finds the state's liability pursuant to article XIII B, section 6(a) of the California Constitution, for *High School Exit Examination*, 00-TC-06, has been modified based on a subsequent change in law. Specifically, Statutes 2015, chapter 572, effective January 1, 2016, suspended administration of the high school exit exam (HSEE, or CAHSEE) and the requirement that each pupil completing grade 12 successfully pass the HSEE in order to receive a diploma of graduation or to graduate from high school for the 2015-2016, 2016-2017, and 2017-2018 school years. Statutes 2017, chapter 641, effective January 1, 2018, then expressly repealed the statutes that impose the mandate. The approved activities in *High School Exit Examination*, 00-TC-06 were imposed entirely and only by these statutes and the regulations adopted to implement them. Although the implementing regulations were not amended when the program was suspended and had not yet been repealed when the request for mandate redetermination was filed, it is established law that ". . . no regulation adopted is valid or effective unless consistent and not in

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Exhibit B, Test Claim Statement of Decision.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Exhibit C, Parameters and Guidelines.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> California Code of Regulations, title 5, sections 1200-1225 were repealed effective February 19, 2019, pursuant to California Code of Regulations, title 1, section 100. (Register 2019, No. 8.)

conflict with the statute and reasonably necessary to effectuate the purpose of the statute."<sup>12</sup> Thus, the regulations must be interpreted consistent with the statutes from which their authority and reference is derived. The regulations were repealed effective February 19, 2019.<sup>13</sup>

Finance urges the Commission to end the state's liability for this program on January 1, 2016.<sup>14</sup> However, Government Code section 17570(f) expressly states that "[a] request for adoption of a new test claim decision shall be filed on or before June 30 following a fiscal year in order to establish eligibility for . . . loss of reimbursement for that fiscal year."<sup>15</sup> This Request for Mandate Redetermination was filed June 28, 2018, establishing a loss of reimbursement beginning July 1, 2016.<sup>16</sup>

Accordingly, staff finds that the activities determined to impose a reimbursable mandate in *High School Exit Examination*, 00-TC-06, as set forth in Education Code sections 60850 and 60851, and California Code of Regulations, title 5, sections 1200, 1203, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1211.5, 1212, 1215, 1217, 1220, and 1225, are no longer mandated by the state pursuant to Statutes 2015, chapter 572 (SB 172) and Statutes 2017, chapter 641 (AB 830) and no longer constitute a reimbursable state-mandated program within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution, beginning July 1, 2016.

#### **Staff Recommendation**

Staff recommends that the Commission adopt the Proposed Decision as its new Test Claim Decision, ending reimbursement for the mandated program beginning July 1, 2016.

Staff further recommends that the Commission authorize staff to make any non-substantive, technical changes to the proposed new Test Claim Decision following the hearing.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Government Code, section 11342.2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Register 2019, No. 8.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Exhibit A, Request for Mandate Redetermination, page 6.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> See also, section 1190.1(f) of the Commission's regulations.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Exhibit A, Request for Mandate Redetermination.

#### BEFORE THE

#### COMMISSION ON STATE MANDATES

#### STATE OF CALIFORNIA

#### IN RE MANDATE REDETERMINATION: SECOND HEARING: NEW TEST CLAIM DECISION:

Education Code Sections 60850, 60851, Statutes 1999x, Chapter 1 (SB 2) and Statutes 1999, Chapter 135 (AB 2539)

California Code of Regulations, Title 5, Sections 1200, 1203, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1211.5, 1212, 1215, 1217, 1220, and 1225, Register 01, No. 25, effective July 20, 2001 and Register 03, No. 18, effective May 1, 2003<sup>17</sup> As Alleged to be Modified by: Statutes 2015,

Chapter 572 (SB 172) and Statutes 2017, Chapter 641 (AB 830)

Filed on June 28, 2018

By the Department of Finance, Requester

Case No.: 17-MR-01

*High School Exit Examination (00-TC-06)* 

DECISION PURSUANT TO GOVERNMENT CODE SECTION 17500, ET SEQ.; CALIFORNIA CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 2, DIVISION 2, CHAPTER 2.5, ARTICLE 7.

(Adopted September 27, 2019)

<sup>17</sup> The captions for the Test Claim Decision and Parameters and Guidelines for *High School Exit* Examination, 00-TC-06 included Education Code sections 60853 and 60855 and Sections "1200-1225" of the Title 5 regulations, all of which implement the California High School Exit Examination. However, sections 60853 and 60855 were denied by the Commission as not imposing any state-mandated duties on school districts and thus should not have been included in the caption for the Parameters and Guidelines. (Exhibit B, Test Claim Statement of Decision, pages 12, 15, 32.) In addition, the Parameters and Guidelines identify only the following regulations as imposing reimbursable state-mandated activities: California Code of Regulations, title 5, sections 1200, 1203, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1211.5, 1212, 1215, 1217, and 1220. (Exhibit B, Test Claim Statement of Decision, pages 43-47, 48; Exhibit C, Parameters and Guidelines, pages 3-7.) The Parameters and Guidelines, however, mistakenly omit a citation to section 1225 of the Title 5 regulations. As determined in the Test Claim Decision, section 1225 of the Title 5 regulations mandated the district superintendent to certify the accuracy of information regarding the number of exams for each test cycle to CDE within a specified time. (Exhibit B, Test Claim Statement of Decision, pages 36, 48.) The Commission approved the activity mandated by section 1225 as a reimbursable state-mandated activity, and the California Department of Education (CDE) did not later amend or move that activity to another regulation. (Exhibit B, Test Claim Statement of Decision, page 48.) Although that activity is correctly included in the Parameters and Guidelines, the activity is followed by an incorrect citation to section 1207. Therefore, the caption to this Mandate Redetermination includes all regulations mandating the activities approved by the Commission for reimbursement.

#### DECISION

The Commission on State Mandates (Commission) heard and decided this Mandate Redetermination during a regularly scheduled hearing on September 27, 2019. [Witness list will be included in the adopted Decision.]

Government Code section 17570 and section 1190.1 et seq. of the Commission's regulations establish the mandate redetermination process. In addition, the laws applicable to the Commission's determination of a reimbursable state-mandated program are article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution, Government Code section 17500 et seq., title 2, California Code of Regulations 1181.1 et seq., and related case law.

The Commission [adopted/modified] the Proposed Decision as its new Test Claim Decision to supersede the previously adopted Test Claim Decision by a vote of [vote will be included in the adopted Decision], as follows:

Member	Vote
Lee Adams, County Supervisor	
Mark Hariri, Representative of the State Treasurer	
Jeannie Lee, Representative of the Director of the Office of Planning and Research	
Gayle Miller, Representative of the Director of the Department of Finance, Chairperson	
Sarah Olsen, Public Member	
Carmen Ramirez, City Council Member	
Jaqueline Wong-Hernandez, Representative of the State Controller, Vice Chairperson	

#### Summary of the Findings

The Commission finds the state's liability pursuant to article XIII B, section 6(a) of the California Constitution, for *High School Exit Examination*, 00-TC-06, has been modified based on a subsequent change in law. Specifically, Statutes 2015, chapter 572, effective January 1, 2016, suspended administration of the high school exit exam (HSEE, or CAHSEE) for the 2015-2016, 2016-2017, and 2017-2018 school years, and also suspended the requirement that each pupil completing grade 12 in said years successfully pass the HSEE in order to receive a diploma of graduation or to graduate from high school. Statutes 2017, chapter 641, effective January 1, 2018, then expressly repealed the statutes that impose the mandate. Although the implementing regulations were not repealed at the time the Request for Mandate Redetermination was filed and so were not pled, it is established law that "... no regulation adopted is valid or effective unless consistent and not in conflict with the statute and reasonably necessary to effectuate the purpose of the statute."<sup>18</sup> Thus, the regulations must be interpreted consistent with the statutes from which their authority and reference is derived. Therefore, the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> Government Code, section 11342.2.

implementing regulations lack the force of law effective January 1, 2018. Additionally, after the Request for Mandate Redetermination was filed, California Code of Regulations, title 5, sections 1200-1225, which encompasses the test claim regulations, 1200, 1203, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1211.5, 1212, 1215, 1217, 1220, and 1225, as added by Register 01, No. 25 and Register 03, No. 18, were repealed effective February 19, 2019, in accordance with the repeal of the test claim statutes.<sup>19</sup>

Pursuant to Government Code section 17570, the Commission approves the request for a new test claim decision to supersede the previously adopted Decision based on a subsequent change in law and concludes that *High School Exit Examination*, 00-TC-06, does not constitute a reimbursable state-mandated program within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution beginning July 1, 2016.

#### **COMMISSION FINDINGS**

I. Chronology	
06/28/2018	The Department of Finance (Finance) filed the Request for Mandate Redetermination. <sup>20</sup>
08/31/2018	The State Controller's Office (Controller) filed comments on the Request for Mandate Redetermination. <sup>21</sup>
07/26/2019	The Commission adopted the Decision, First Hearing and directed Commission staff to notice the second hearing. <sup>22</sup>
07/26/2019	Commission staff issued the Draft Proposed Decision, Second Hearing and the Draft Expedited Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines. <sup>23</sup>
08/15/2019	The Controller filed comments on the Draft Expedited Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines. <sup>24</sup>
08/19/2019	Commission staff issued the Draft Proposed Decision and Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines. <sup>25</sup>

<sup>19</sup> California Code of Regulations, title 5, sections 1200-1225 were repealed effective February 19, 2019, pursuant to California Code of Regulations, title 1, section 100. (Register 2019, No. 8.)

<sup>20</sup> Exhibit A, Request for Mandate Redetermination.

<sup>21</sup> Exhibit D, Controller's Comments on the Request for Mandate Redetermination.

<sup>22</sup> Exhibit E, Decision, First Hearing.

<sup>23</sup> Exhibit F, Draft Proposed Decision, Second Hearing; Exhibit G, Draft Expedited Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines.

<sup>24</sup> Exhibit H, Controller's Comments on the Draft Expedited Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines.

<sup>25</sup> Exhibit I, Draft Proposed Decision and Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines.

### II. Background

On March 25, 2004, the Commission adopted the Test Claim Statement of Decision in *High School Exit Examination*, 00-TC-06.<sup>26</sup> On April 26, 2006, the Commission adopted the Parameters and Guidelines for the following reimbursable activities imposed by Education Code sections 60850 and 60851, Statutes 1999x, Chapter 1 (SB 2) and Statutes 1999, Chapter 135 (AB 2539), and Regulations, title 5, sections 1200, 1203, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1211.5, 1212, 1215, 1217, 1220, and 1225, as added by Register 01, No. 25 and Register 03, No. 18.

- A. Adequate notice: Notifying parents of *transfer* students who enroll after the first semester or quarter of the regular school term that, commencing with the 2003-04 school year, and each school year thereafter, each pupil completing  $12^{th}$  grade will be required to successfully pass the HSEE. The notification shall include, at a minimum, the date of the HSEE, the requirements for passing the HSEE, the consequences of not passing the HSEE, and that passing the HSEE is a condition of graduation (Ed. Code, § 60850, subds. (e)(1) & (f)(1)). Reimbursement is provided for notices delivered by the student or by U.S. Mail.
- **B. Documentation of adequate notice**: Maintaining documentation that the parent or guardian of each pupil received written notification of the HSEE. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 5, § 1208.) Documentation may include a written copy of the notice or a record of mailing the notice.
- **C. Determining English language skills**: Determining whether English-learning pupils<sup>27</sup> possess sufficient English language skills at the time of the HSEE to be assessed<sup>28</sup> with the HSEE (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 5, § 1217.)
- **D. HSEE administration**: Administration of the HSEE on SPI designated dates to all pupils in grade 10 beginning in the 2001-2002 school year, and subsequent administrations for students who do not pass until each section of the HSEE has been passed, and administration of the HSEE on SPI designated dates to pupils in grade 9 only in the 2000-2001 school year who wish to take the HSEE (Ed. Code, § 60851, subd. (a).).

A teacher's time administering the HSEE during the school day is not reimbursable for any of the following activities. Administration is limited to the following activities specified in the regulations:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>26</sup> Exhibit B, Test Claim Statement of Decision.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>27</sup> As defined in Education Code section 435, subdivision (a).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>28</sup> Criteria are identified in Education Code section 313.

- 1. Training a test examiner either by a test site or district coordinator as provided in the test publisher's manual (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 5, §§ 1200, subd. (g) and 1210, subd. (c)(3)).
- 2. Allowing pupils to have additional time to complete the HSEE within the test security limits provided in section 1211, but only if additional time is not specified in the pupil's Individual Education Program (IEP) (§ 1215, subd. (a)(1)).
- 3. Accurately identifying eligible pupils who take the HSEE by school personnel at the test site through the use of photo-identification, positive recognition by the test examiner, or some equivalent means of identification. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 5, § 1203.)
- 4. Maintaining a record of all pupils who participate in each test cycle of the HSEE, including the date each section was offered, the name and grade level of each pupil who took each section, and whether each pupil passed or did not pass the section or sections of the HSEE taken. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 5, § 1205.)
- 5. Maintaining in each pupil's permanent record and entering in it prior to the subsequent test cycle the following: the date the pupil took each section of the HSEE and whether or not the pupil passed each section of the HSEE. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 5, § 1206.)
- 6. Designation by the district superintendent, on or before July 1 of each year, of a district employee as the HSEE district coordinator, and notifying the publisher of the HSEE of the identity and contact information of that individual. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 5, § 1209.)
- 7. For the district coordinator and superintendent, within seven days of completion of the district testing, to certify to CDE that the district has maintained the security and integrity of the exam, collected all data and information as required, and returned all test materials, answer documents, and other materials included as part of the HSEE in the manner required by the publisher. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 5, § 1209.)
- 8. Designation annually by the district superintendent a HSEE test site coordinator for each test site (as defined) from among the employees of the school district who is to be available to the HSEE district coordinator to resolve issues that arise as a result of administration of the HSEE. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 5, § 1210.)
- 9. The HSEE district coordinator's duties listed in section 1209 and referenced below.

District Coordinator duties are: (1) responding to inquiries of the publisher, (2) determining district and school HSEE test material needs, (3) overseeing acquisition and distribution of the HSEE, (4) maintaining security over the HSEE using the procedures in section 1211, (5) overseeing administration of the HSEE in accordance with the manuals or other instructions provided by the test publisher for administering and returning the test, (6) overseeing collection and return of test material and test data to the publisher, (7) assisting the publisher in resolving discrepancies in the test information and materials, (8) ensuring all

exams and materials are received from school test sites no later than the close of the school day on the school day following administration of the HSEE, (9) ensuring all exams and materials received from school test sites have been placed in a secure district location by the end of the day following administration of those tests, (10) ensuring that all exams and materials are inventoried, packaged. and labeled in accordance with instructions from the publisher and ensuring the materials are ready for pick-up by the publisher no more than five working days following administration of either section in the district, (11) ensuring that the HSEE and test materials are retained in a secure, locked location in the unopened boxes in which they were received from the publisher from the time they are received in the district until the time of delivery to the test sites; (12) within seven days of completion of the district testing, certifying with the Superintendent to CDE that the district has maintained the security and integrity of the exam, collected all data and information as required, and returned all test materials, answer documents, and other materials included as part of the HSEE in the manner required by the publisher.

10. The HSEE test site coordinator's duties listed in section 1210 and referenced below. This individual is to be available to the HSEE district coordinator to resolve issues that arise as a result of administration of the HSEE.

Test site coordinator's duties are: (1) determining site examination and test material needs; (2) arranging for test administration at the site; (3) training the test examiner(s) as provided in the test publisher's manual; (4) completing the Test Security Agreement and Test Security Affidavit prior to the receipt of test materials; (5) overseeing test security requirements, including collecting and filing all Test Security Affidavit forms from the test examiners and other site personnel involved with testing; (6) maintaining security over the examination and test data as required by section 1211; (7) overseeing the acquisition of examinations from the school district and the distribution of examinations to the test examiner(s); (8) overseeing the administration of the HSEE to eligible pupils at the test site; (9) overseeing the collection and return of all testing materials to the HSEE district coordinator no later than the close of the school day on the school day following administration of the high school exit examination; (10) assisting the HSEE district coordinator and the test publisher in the resolution of any discrepancies between the number of examinations received from the HSEE district coordinator and the number of examinations collected for return to the HSEE district coordinator; (11) overseeing the collection of all pupil data as required to comply with sections 1205, 1206 and 1207 of the title 5 regulations; (12) within three (3) working days of completion of site testing, certifying with the principal to the HSEE district coordinator that the test site has maintained the security and integrity of the examination, collected all data and information as required, and returned all test materials, answer documents, and other materials included as part of the HSEE in the manner and as otherwise required by the publisher. The principal's activities may or may not be reimbursable, depending on whether the principal is acting as an HSEE district or test-site coordinator or test examiner.

- Delivery of HSEE booklets to the school test site no more than two working days before the test is to be administered. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 5, § 1212.) This activity was repealed on May 19, 2004, therefore this activity is not reimbursable after May 18, 2004.
- **E. Test security/cheating**: Doing the following to maintain security:
  - 1. For HSEE test site coordinators to ensure that strict supervision is maintained over each pupil being administered the HSEE, both while in the testing room and during any breaks (\$ 1210, subd. (c)(7)(B)).
  - 2. Limiting access to the HSEE to pupils taking it and employees responsible for its administration (§ 1211, subd. (a)).
  - 3. Having all HSEE district and test site coordinators sign the HSEE Test Security Agreement set forth in subdivision (b) of section 1211.5 of the title 5 regulations. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 5, § 1210, subd. (c)(5).)
  - 4. Abiding by the Test Security Agreement by limiting access to persons in the district with a responsible, professional interest in the test's security. The Agreement also requires the coordinator to keep on file the names of persons having access to exam and test materials, and who are required to sign the HSEE Test Security Affidavit, and requires coordinators to keep the tests and test materials in a secure, locked location, limiting access to those responsible for test security, except on actual testing dates. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 5, § 1210 (c)(5), § 1211, subd. (a), § 1211.5 (b)(4).)
  - 5. HSEE test site coordinators deliver the exams and test materials only to those actually administering the exam on the date of testing and only on execution of the HSEE Test Security Affidavit (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 5, § 1210, subd. (c)(7)(A)).
  - 6. For persons with access to the HSEE (including test site coordinators and [sic] testexaminers) to acknowledge the limited purpose of their access to the test by signing the HSEE Test Security Affidavit set forth in subdivision (g). (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 5, § 1211.5, subd. (c).)
  - 7. HSEE district and test site coordinators control of inventory and use of appropriate inventory control forms to monitor and track test inventory. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 5, § 1211 subd. (b).)
  - 8. Being responsible for the security of the test materials delivered to the district until the materials have been inventoried, accounted for, and delivered to the common or private carrier designated by the publisher. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 5, § 1211, subd. (c).)
  - 9. Providing secure transportation within the district for test materials once they have been delivered to the district. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 5, § 1211, subd. (d).)
  - 10. Not scoring the test for any pupil found to have cheated or assisted others in cheating, or who has compromised the security of the HSEE, and notifying each

eligible pupil before administration of the HSEE of these consequences of cheating. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 5, § 1220.)

**F. Reporting data to the SPI**: Providing HSEE data to the SPI or independent evaluators or the publisher is reimbursable. Specifically, providing the following information on each pupil tested: (1) date of birth, (2) grade level, (3) gender, (4) language fluency and home language, (5) special program participation, (6) participation in free or reduced priced meals, (7) enrolled in a school that qualifies for assistance under Title 1 of the Improving America's School Act of 1994, (8) testing accommodations, (9) handicapping condition or disability, (10) ethnicity, (11) district mobility, (12) parent education, (13) post-high school plans. (§ 1207); and reporting to the CDE the number of examinations for each test cycle within 10 working days of completion of each test cycle in the school district, and for the district superintendent to certify the accuracy of this information submitted to CDE (§ 1207).

The regulation (§1207) was amended in May 2004 and August 2005 to add the following data that must be submitted to the state (which are not reimbursable under these parameters and guidelines): (1) pupil's full name; (2) date of English proficiency reclassification; (3) if R-FEP pupil scored proficient or above on the California English-Language Arts Standards Test three (3) times since reclassification; (4) use of modifications during the exam [accommodations are reimbursed]; (5) participation in California Alternate Performance Assessment (CAPA); (6) school and district CBEDS enrollment; (7 district and county of residence for students with disabilities; (8) California School Information Services (CSIS) Student Number, once assigned. <sup>29</sup>

#### The Alleged Subsequent Change in Law

Effective January 1, 2016, Statutes 2015, chapter 572 added sections 60851.5 and 60851.6 to the Education Code. Section 60851.5 provides that "Notwithstanding Section 60851, the administration of the high school exit examination, and the requirement that each pupil completing grade 12 successfully pass the high school exit examination as a condition of receiving a diploma of graduation or a condition of graduation from high school, shall be suspended for the 2015-16, 2016-17, and 2017-18 school years." Section 60851.6 provides that "Notwithstanding Section 60851 or any other law, the governing board or body of a local educational agency, and the department on behalf of state special schools, shall grant a diploma of graduation from high school to any pupil who completed grade 12 in the 2003–04 school year or a subsequent school year and has met all applicable graduation requirements other than the passage of the high school exit examination."

Effective January 1, 2018, Statutes 2017, chapter 641 repealed Chapter 9 of Part 33 of Division 4 of Title 2 of the Education Code, commencing with section 60850, all pertaining to the HSEE.

California Code of Regulations, title 5, sections 1200, 1203, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1211.5, 1212, 1215, 1217, 1220, and 1225, as added by Register 01, No. 25 and Register 03, No. 18, which were found to impose a reimbursable state mandate by the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>29</sup> Exhibit C, Parameters and Guidelines.

Commission in *High School Exit Examination*, 00-TC-06, were repealed effective February 19, 2019, in accordance with the repeal of the test claim statutes.<sup>30</sup>

The Assembly Floor Analysis for AB 830 explains the history of Statutes 2015, chapter 572 and Statutes 2017, chapter 641 as follows:

*New standards*. The CAHSEE was aligned to the content standards for English language arts and mathematics that were adopted pursuant to the 1999 education reform package of bills. In 2010 the SBE voted to adopt the Common Core State Standards (CCSS). The adoption of the CCSS led to the development of new statewide assessments that are aligned to the new standards. However, the CAHSEE is still aligned to the old standards.

Because the CAHSEE is not aligned to the CCSS, which have been adopted by California, the Legislature enacted SB 172 (Liu), Chapter 572, Statutes of 2015, which suspended CAHSEE for the 2015-16, 2016-17, and 2017-18 fiscal years and, until July 31, 2018, requires LEAs to grant a high school diploma to any pupil who has met all other requirements for high school graduation since 2003-04.

*Task force recommendations.* SB 172 also required the SPI to convene a task force to make recommendations regarding the continuation of a high school exit exam or other means of meeting high school graduation requirements. The task force appointed by the SPI consisted of 29 members who represented teachers, school administrators, school board members, parents, students, the business community, testing experts, and the Legislature. The SPI's report and recommendations were released September 2016. The recommendation of the SPI is to remove the requirement to pass the CAHSEE as a condition of high school graduation. This bill implements that recommendation.<sup>31</sup>

On July 26, 2019, at the first hearing, the Commission heard and adopted its Decision finding that the requester identified a subsequent change in law, as defined, and made an adequate showing that the request, considered in light of all evidence in the record, had a substantial possibility of prevailing at this second hearing.<sup>32</sup>

# III. Positions of the Parties, Interested Parties, and Interested Persons

# A. Department of Finance, Requester

Finance asserts that Statutes 2015, chapter 572, effective January 1, 2016, "suspended the administration of the [HSEE] and the requirement that students must pass the [HSEE] to graduate high school for school years 2015-16 through 2017-18, and retroactively granted high

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>30</sup> California Code of Regulations, title 5, sections 1200-1225 were repealed effective February 19, 2019, pursuant to California Code of Regulations, title 1, section 100. (Register 2019, No. 8.).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>31</sup> Exhibit J, Assembly Floor Analysis, Concurrence in Senate Amendments (Sept. 13, 2017), Assembly Bill 830 (2017-2018 Reg. Sess.), page 2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>32</sup> Exhibit E, Decision, First Hearing.

school diplomas to grade 12 students who successfully fulfilled graduation requirements but did not graduate as a result of not passing the [HSEE].<sup>33</sup> Finance also asserts that Statutes 2017, chapter 641, effective January 1, 2018, "repealed the authorizing statutes for the [HSEE], effectively terminating the administration of the [HSEE].<sup>34</sup>

Accordingly, Finance states that "[g]iven the suspension and repeal of the authorizing statute, any required activities pursuant to the California Code of Regulations related to the [HSEE] are unsupported by statute and should no longer be a basis for mandated activities."<sup>35</sup> Finance concludes that "the reimbursable activities identified in the High School Exit Examination Statement of Decision (00-TC-06) cease to be eligible for reimbursements effective January 1, 2016. Therefore, based on the change in law, the state's liability for mandate reimbursement pursuant to Article XIII B, Section 6 of the California Constitution should be zero."<sup>36</sup> Finance did not file comments on the Draft Proposed Decision, Second Hearing, the Draft Expedited Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines.

# **B.** State Controller's Office

The Controller concurs with Finance's request to adopt a new test claim decision "to supersede the prior decision on the High School Exit Examination mandate program based upon the suspension and repeal of the authorizing statute."<sup>37</sup> On August 15, 2019, the Controller filed comments stating that it did not recommend any changes to the Draft Expedited Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines.<sup>38</sup> The Controller did not file comments on the Draft Proposed Decision and Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines.

#### **C. School Districts**

No comments have been filed by any of the eligible claimant school districts or any of the school district associations that represent them.

# IV. Discussion

Under Government Code section 17570, upon request, the Commission may consider the adoption of a new test claim decision to supersede a prior test claim decision based on a subsequent change in law which modifies the state's liability. Government Code section 17570 provides for a two hearing process. At the first hearing, the requester must make "an adequate showing which identifies a subsequent change in law as defined by Government Code section

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>33</sup> Exhibit A, Request for Mandate Redetermination, page 5.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>34</sup> Exhibit A, Request for Mandate Redetermination, page 5.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>35</sup> Exhibit A, Request for Mandate Redetermination, page 5.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>36</sup> Exhibit A, Request for Mandate Redetermination, page 6.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>37</sup> Exhibit D, Controller's Comments on the Request for Mandate Redetermination.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>38</sup> Exhibit H, Controller's Comments on the Draft Expedited Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines.

17570, material to the prior test claim decision, that may modify the state's liability pursuant to Article XIII B, section 6(a) of the California Constitution."<sup>39</sup>

California Code of Regulations, title 2, section 1190.5(b)(1) provides that "[i]f the Commission proceeds to the second hearing, it shall consider whether the state's liability pursuant to article XIII B, section 6(a) of the California Constitution has been modified based on the subsequent change in law alleged by the requester, thus requiring adoption of a new test claim decision to supersede the previously adopted test claim decision."<sup>40</sup>

Article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution provides in relevant part the following:

Whenever the Legislature or any state agency mandates a new program or higher level of service on any local government, the state shall provide a subvention of funds to reimburse such local government for the costs of such programs or increased level of service...

The purpose of article XIII B, section 6 is to "preclude the state from shifting financial responsibility for carrying out governmental functions to local agencies, which are 'ill equipped' to assume increased financial responsibilities because of the taxing and spending limitations that articles XIII A and XIII B impose."<sup>41</sup> Thus, the subvention requirement of section 6 is "directed to state-mandated increases in the services provided by [local government] …"<sup>42</sup>

Reimbursement under article XIII B, section 6 is required when the following elements are met:

- 1. A state statute or executive order requires or "mandates" local agencies or school districts to perform an activity.<sup>43</sup>
- 2. The mandated activity constitutes a "program" that either:
  - a. Carries out the governmental function of providing a service to the public; or
  - b. Imposes unique requirements on local agencies or school districts and does not apply generally to all residents and entities in the state.<sup>44</sup>
- 3. The mandated activity is new when compared with the legal requirements in effect immediately before the enactment of the test claim statute or executive order and it increases the level of service provided to the public.<sup>45</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>39</sup> California Code of Regulations, title 2, section 1190.5(a)(1) (Register 2014, No. 21).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>40</sup> Register 2014, No. 21.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>41</sup> County of San Diego v. State of California (1997) 15 Cal.4th 68, 81.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>42</sup> County of Los Angeles v. State of California (1987) 43 Cal.3d 46, 56.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>43</sup> San Diego Unified School Dist. v. Commission on State Mandates (2004) 33 Cal.4th 859, 874.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>44</sup> San Diego Unified School Dist. v. Commission on State Mandates (2004) 33 Cal.4th 859, 874-875 (reaffirming the test set out in *County of Los Angeles* (1987) 43 Cal.3d 46, 56).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>45</sup> San Diego Unified School Dist. (2004) 33 Cal.4th 859, 874-875, 878; Lucia Mar Unified School District v. Honig (1988) 44 Cal3d 830, 835.

4. The mandated activity results in the local agency or school district incurring increased costs, within the meaning of section 17514. Increased costs, however, are not reimbursable if an exception identified in Government Code section 17556 applies to the activity.<sup>46</sup>

The Commission is vested with the exclusive authority to adjudicate disputes over the existence of state-mandated programs within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution.<sup>47</sup> The determination whether a statute or executive order imposes a reimbursable state-mandated program is a question of law.<sup>48</sup> In making its decisions, the Commission must strictly construe article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution, and not apply it as an "equitable remedy to cure the perceived unfairness resulting from political decisions on funding priorities."<sup>49</sup>

Therefore, the issue before the Commission at this second hearing is whether the state's liability has been modified based on a subsequent change in law and, if so, whether to adopt a new test claim decision to supersede the previously adopted test claim decision, reflecting the state's modified liability. If the Commission adopts a new test claim decision that supersedes the previously adopted test claim decision is required to adopt new parameters and guidelines or amend existing parameters and guidelines.<sup>50</sup>

#### A. Statutes 2015, Chapter 572, and Statutes 2017, Chapter 641, a Subsequent Change in Law Within the Meaning of Government Code Section 17570, Has Modified the State's Liability for *High School Exit Examination*, 00-TC-06, Resulting in No Costs Mandated by the State Beginning July 1, 2016.

In *High School Exit Examination*, 00-TC-06, the Commission approved Education Code sections 60850 and 60851, which mandated school districts to provide notice to students about the HSEE and required them to administer the test on dates designated by the Superintendent of Public Instruction. The Commission also found reimbursable state-mandated activities imposed by California Code of Regulations, title 5, sections 1200, 1203, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1211.5, 1212, 1215, 1217, 1220, and 1225.<sup>51</sup> All these regulatory sections are located in Subchapter 6 of Chapter 2 of Division 1 of Title 5 of the California Code of

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>46</sup> County of Fresno v. State of California (1991) 53 Cal.3d 482, 487; County of Sonoma v. Commission on State Mandates (2000) 84 Cal.App.4th 1265, 1284; Government Code sections 17514 and 17556.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>47</sup> Kinlaw v. State of California (1991) 53 Cal.3d 482, 487.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>48</sup> County of San Diego v. State of California (1997) 15 Cal.4th 68, 109.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>49</sup> County of Sonoma v. Commission on State Mandates (2000) 84 Cal.App.4th 1265, 1280 [citing City of San Jose v. State of California (1996) 45 Cal.App.4th 1802, 1817].

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>50</sup> Government Code section 17570 (Stats. 2010, ch. 719 (SB 856).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>51</sup> See, Exhibit B, Test Claim Statement of Decision, pages 42-46; and Exhibit C, Parameters and Guidelines, pages 2-6.

Regulations, with Subchapter 6 pertaining solely to the HSEE, and identify as their authority and reference Education Code sections 60850 and 60851.<sup>52</sup>

As discussed in the Decision, First Hearing, Statutes 2015, chapter 572, effective January 1, 2016, added section 60851.5 to the Education Code, suspending the administration of the HSEE. Statutes 2017, chapter 641 effective January 1, 2018, then repealed all the sections in the Education Code regarding the creation and administration of the HSEE. Accordingly, the Commission found that Statutes 2015, chapter 572, and Statutes 2017, chapter 641, constitute a subsequent change in law that may modify the state's liability.<sup>53</sup>

The Commission finds that Statutes 2015, chapter 572, and Statutes 2017, chapter 641, which suspended and repealed the test claim statutes in *High School Exit Examination*, 00-TC-06 and which constitute a subsequent change in law, have modified the state's liability for the program within the meaning of Government Code section 17570. Article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution requires that "[w]henever the Legislature or any state agency mandates a new program or higher level of service on any local government, the State shall provide a subvention of funds to reimburse the local government for the costs of the program or increased level of service . . . ." Reimbursement under article XIII B, section 6 is limited. Local agencies and school districts are only entitled to reimbursement when the costs incurred are mandated, or "ordered" or "commanded," by the state.<sup>54</sup> Activities undertaken at the option or discretion of local government, without legal compulsion or compulsion as a practical matter, do not trigger a state-mandated program within the meaning or article XIII B, section 6.<sup>55</sup>

As noted above, Education Code section 60851.5, as added by Statutes 2015, chapter 572, effective January 1, 2016, suspended the administration of the HSEE for the 2015-16, 2016-17, and 2017-18 school years.<sup>56</sup> Section 60851.5 provides that "Notwithstanding Section 60851, the administration of the high school exit examination, and the requirement that each pupil completing grade 12 successfully pass the high school exit examination as a condition of receiving a diploma of graduation or a condition of graduation from high school, shall be suspended for the 2015-16, 2016-17, and 2017-18 school years." Section 60851.6, also added by Statutes 2015, chapter 572, provides that "Notwithstanding Section 60851 or any other law, the governing board or body of a local educational agency, and the department on behalf of state special schools, shall grant a diploma of graduation from high school to any pupil who completed grade 12 in the 2003–04 school year or a subsequent school year and has met all applicable graduation requirements other than the passage of the high school exit examination."

As a result of this statute, the California Department of Education issued a letter on October 7, 2015, to all county and district school superintendents and "CAHSEE District

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>52</sup> Register 01, No. 25, and Register 03, No. 18.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>53</sup> Exhibit E, Decision, First Hearing.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>54</sup> Long Beach Unified School District v. State of California (1990) 225 Cal.App.3d 155, 174.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>55</sup> Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (2003) 30 Cal.4th 727, 731 (Kern High School Dist.); Department of Finance v. Commission on State Mandates (2009) 170 Cal.App.4th 1355, 1365-1366 (POBRA).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>56</sup> Education Code section 60851.5 (Stats. 2015, ch. 572, § 2).

Coordinators," stating that "With the signing of SB 172, *there will be no administration of the CAHSEE for the 2015–16, 2016–17, and 2017–18 school years*. Students are encouraged to work with their local school district and adult education program to meet local and state graduation requirements."<sup>57</sup> Thus, school districts were not required by state law to administer the HSEE beginning January 1, 2016, and students completing grade twelve were no longer required to successfully pass the HSEE as a condition of receiving a high school diploma.

Statutes 2017, chapter 641, effective January 1, 2018, then repealed Chapter 9 of Part 33 of Division 4 of Title 2 of the Education Code, pertaining to the HSEE, commencing with section 60850 and including 60851.

The implementing test claim regulations were repealed after the filing of the Request for Mandate Redetermination, effective February 19, 2019.<sup>58</sup> Furthermore, it is established law that "... no regulation adopted is valid or effective unless consistent and not in conflict with the statute and reasonably necessary to effectuate the purpose of the statute."<sup>59</sup> With the governing statutes repealed, the implementing regulations would no longer be longer valid or effective, even had they not been repealed.

Accordingly, beginning with the suspension of the program on January 1, 2016, school districts were no longer mandated by state law to administer the HSEE to students in accordance with the Parameters and Guidelines for *High School Exit Examination*, 00-TC-06.

Finance urges the Commission to end the state's liability for this program on January 1, 2016.<sup>60</sup> However, Government Code section 17570(f) expressly states that "[a] request for adoption of a new test claim decision shall be filed on or before June 30 following a fiscal year in order to establish eligibility for . . . loss of reimbursement for that fiscal year."<sup>61</sup> Thus, the period of reimbursement affected by a mandate redetermination is established by law and is based on the filing date of a request for mandate redetermination. This Request for Mandate Redetermination was filed June 28, 2018, establishing a loss of reimbursement beginning July 1, 2016.<sup>62</sup>

Based on the foregoing, the Commission finds that the activities determined to impose a reimbursable mandate in *High School Exit Examination*, 00-TC-06, as set forth in Education Code sections 60850 and 60851, and California Code of Regulations, title 5, sections 1200, 1203, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1211.5, 1212, 1215, 1217, 1220, and 1225, are

<sup>57</sup> Exhibit J, California Department of Education, Letter from Keric Ashley, Deputy Superintendent, District, School, and Innovation Branch, October 7, 2015; <u>https://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/hs/cahseesuspendltr.asp</u> (accessed on Nov. 28, 2018), emphasis added.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>58</sup> California Code of Regulations, title 5, sections 1200-1225 were repealed effective February 19, 2019, pursuant to California Code of Regulations, title 1, section 100. (Register 2019, No. 8.)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>59</sup> Government Code, section 11342.2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>60</sup> Exhibit A, Request for Mandate Redetermination, page 6.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>61</sup> See also, section 1190.1(f) of the Commission's regulations.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>62</sup> Exhibit A, Request for Mandate Redetermination.

no longer mandated by the state pursuant to Statutes 2015, chapter 572 (SB 172) and Statutes 2017, chapter 641 (AB 830), and no longer constitute a reimbursable state-mandated program within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution, beginning July 1, 2016.

### V. Conclusion

Based on the foregoing, the Commission approves the Request for Mandate Redetermination and concludes that the *High School Exit Examination*, 00-TC-06 mandate has ended based on a subsequent change in law and does not constitute a reimbursable state-mandated program within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution beginning July 1, 2016.

#### **DECLARATION OF SERVICE BY EMAIL**

I, the undersigned, declare as follows:

I am a resident of the County of Sacramento and I am over the age of 18 years, and not a party to the within action. My place of employment is 980 Ninth Street, Suite 300, Sacramento, California 95814.

On September 13, 2019, I served the:

- Second Hearing Proposed Decision issued September 13, 2019
- Proposed Decision and Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines, issued September 13, 2019

Second Hearing: New Test Claim Decision *High School Exit Examination (00-TC-06)*, 17-MR-01 Education Code Sections 60850 and 60851; Statutes 1999x, Chapter 1, (SB 2) and Statutes 1999, Chapter 135 (AB 2539); California Code of Regulations, Title 5, Sections 1200, 1203, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1211.5, 1212, 1215, 1217, 1220 and 1225, Register 01, No. 25, effective July 20, 2001 and Register 03, No. 18, effective May 1, 2003; as alleged to be modified by: Statutes 2015, Chapter 572 (SB 172) and Statutes 2017, Chapter 641 (AB 830) Department of Finance, Requester

by making it available on the Commission's website and providing notice of how to locate it to the email addresses provided on the attached mailing list.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct, and that this declaration was executed on September 13, 2019 at Sacramento, California.

Jill L. Magee

Commission on State Mandates 980 Ninth Street, Suite 300 Sacramento, CA 95814 (916) 323-3562

# **COMMISSION ON STATE MANDATES**

### **Mailing List**

Last Updated: 8/13/19

Claim Number: 17-MR-01

Matter: High School Exit Examination (00-TC-06)

Requester: Department of Finance

#### TO ALL PARTIES, INTERESTED PARTIES, AND INTERESTED PERSONS:

Each commission mailing list is continuously updated as requests are received to include or remove any party or person on the mailing list. A current mailing list is provided with commission correspondence, and a copy of the current mailing list is available upon request at any time. Except as provided otherwise by commission rule, when a party or interested party files any written material with the commission concerning a claim, it shall simultaneously serve a copy of the written material on the parties and interested parties to the claim identified on the mailing list provided by the commission. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 2, § 1181.3.)

Edmundo Aguilar, Chief Counsel, Department of Education 1430 N Street, Sacramento, CA 95814-5901 Phone: (916) 319-0860 EAguilar@cde.ca.gov

Amber Alexander, *Department of Finance* 915 L Street, Sacramento, Ca Phone: (916) 445-0328 Amber.Alexander@dof.ca.gov

Michael Ambrose, Associate General Counsel, *California School Boards Association* 3251 Beacon Boulevard, West Sacramento, CA 95691 Phone: (916) 669-3266 mambrose@csba.org

Socorro Aquino, State Controller's Office Division of Audits, 3301 C Street, Suite 700, Sacramento, CA 95816 Phone: (916) 322-7522 SAquino@sco.ca.gov

Harmeet Barkschat, *Mandate Resource Services,LLC* 5325 Elkhorn Blvd. #307, Sacramento, CA 95842 Phone: (916) 727-1350 harmeet@calsdrc.com

Lacey Baysinger, Fiscal Analyst, *State Controller's Office* Local Government Programs and Services Division, Bureau of Payments, 3301 C Street, Suite 740, Sacramento, CA 95816 Phone: (916) 324-7876 Ibaysinger@sco.ca.gov Andrea Bennett, Executive Director, *California Educational Technology Professionals As* 915 L Street, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 402-2471 andrea.bennett@cetpa.net

Aaron Benton, Butte County Office of Education 1859 Bird Street, Oroville, CA 95965 Phone: (530) 532-5650 abenton@bcoe.org

Mike Brown, School Innovations & Advocacy 5200 Golden Foothill Parkway, El Dorado Hills, CA 95762 Phone: (916) 669-5116 mikeb@sia-us.com

Laurie Bruton, Superintendent, San Lorenzo Valley Unified School District 325 Marion Ave, Ben Lomond, CA 95005 Phone: (831) 336-5194 Ibruton@slvusd.org

**J. Bradley Burgess**, *MGT of America* 895 La Sierra Drive, Sacramento, CA 95864 Phone: (916)595-2646 Bburgess@mgtamer.com

**Evelyn Calderon-Yee**, Bureau Chief, *State Controller's Office* Local Government Programs and Services Division, Bureau of Payments, 3301 C Street, Suite 740, Sacramento, CA 95816 Phone: (916) 324-5919 ECalderonYee@sco.ca.gov

**Deborah Caplan**, *Olson Hagel & Fishburn LLP* 555 Capitol Mall, Suite 1425, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 442-2952 deborah@olsonhagel.com

**Gwendolyn Carlos**, *State Controller's Office* Local Government Programs and Services Division, Bureau of Payments, 3301 C Street, Suite 740, Sacramento, CA 95816 Phone: (916) 323-0706 gcarlos@sco.ca.gov

Carolyn Chu, Senior Fiscal and Policy Analyst, *Legislative Analyst's Office* 925 L Street, Suite 1000, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 319-8326 Carolyn.Chu@lao.ca.gov

David Cichella, *California School Management Group* 3130-C Inland Empire Blvd., Ontario, CA 91764 Phone: (209) 834-0556 dcichella@csmcentral.com

**Raj Dixit**, *Commission on State Mandates* 980 9th Street, Suite 300, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 323-3562 raj.dixit@csm.ca.gov

Andra Donovan, San Diego Unified School District

Legal Services Office, 4100 Normal Street, Room 2148, , San Diego, CA 92103 Phone: (619) 725-5630 adonovan@sandi.net

**Donna Ferebee**, *Department of Finance* 915 L Street, Suite 1280, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 445-3274 donna.ferebee@dof.ca.gov

**Chris Ferguson**, *Department of Finance* Education Systems Unit, 915 L Street, 7th Floor, 915 L Street, 7th Floor, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 445-3274 Chris.Ferguson@dof.ca.gov

Susan Geanacou, Department of Finance 915 L Street, Suite 1280, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 445-3274 susan.geanacou@dof.ca.gov

**Robert Groeber**, Assistan Superintendent, *Visalia Unified School District* 5000 West Cypress Ave P.O. Box, Visalia, CA 93278-5004 Phone: (559) 730-7529 rgroeber@visalia.k12.ca.us

Wendy Gudalewicz, Superintendent, Cupertino Union School District 10301 Vista Drive, Cupertino, CA 95014-2091 Phone: (408) 252-3000 gudalewicz\_wendy@cusdk8.org

Heather Halsey, Executive Director, *Commission on State Mandates* 980 9th Street, Suite 300, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 323-3562 heather.halsey@csm.ca.gov

Ed Hanson, Department of Finance Requester Representative/Requester Contact Education Systems Unit, 915 L Street, 7th Floor, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 445-0328 ed.hanson@dof.ca.gov

Jeff Harris, County and District Superintendent, *Del Norte County Unified School District* 301 W. Washington Blvd, Crescent City, CA 95531 Phone: (707) 464-0200 jharris@delnorte.k12.ca.us

Michael Johnston, *Clovis Unified School District* 1450 Herndon Ave, Clovis, CA 93611-0599 Phone: (559) 327-9000 michaeljohnston@clovisusd.k12.ca.us

**Doug Kimberly**, Superintendent, *Lake Elsinore Unified School District* 545 Chaney Street, Lake Elsinore, CA 92530 Phone: (951) 253-7000 Doug.Kimberly@leusd.k12.ca.us

**Diann Kitamura**, Superintendent (Interim), *Santa Rosa City Schools* 211 Ridgway Avenue, Santa Rosa, CA 95401

Phone: (707) 528-5181 dkitamura@srcs.k12.ca.us

Sandee Kludt, San Joaquin County Office of Education P.O. Box 213030, Stockton, CA 95213 Phone: (209) 969-4927 skludt@sjcoe.net

Jennifer Kuhn, Deputy, *Legislative Analyst's Office* 925 L Street, Suite 1000, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 319-8332 Jennifer.kuhn@lao.ca.gov

Lisa Kurokawa, Bureau Chief for Audits, *State Controller's Office* Compliance Audits Bureau, 3301 C Street, Suite 700, Sacramento, CA 95816 Phone: (916) 327-3138 lkurokawa@sco.ca.gov

Melanie Larzul, Fagen Friedman & Fulfrost LLP 70 Washington Street, Suite 205, Oakland, CA 94607-3795 Phone: (510) 550-8200 mlarzul@f3law.com

Jill Magee, Program Analyst, *Commission on State Mandates* 980 9th Street, Suite 300, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 323-3562 Jill.Magee@csm.ca.gov

Michelle Mendoza, *MAXIMUS* 17310 Red Hill Avenue, Suite 340, Irvine, CA 95403 Phone: (949) 440-0845 michellemendoza@maximus.com

Kathryn Meola, General Counsel, *California School Boards Association* 3251 Beacon Blvd., West Sacramento, CA 95691 Phone: (916) 669-3273 kmeola@csba.org

**Kip Meyer**, Assistant Superintendent, *Lake Elsinore Unified School District* 545 Chaney Street, Lake Elsinore, CA 92530 Phone: (951) 253-7012 kip.meyer@leusd.k12.ca.us

Yazmin Meza, Department of Finance 915 L Street, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 445-0328 Yazmin.meza@dof.ca.gov

Sarah Miller, Administrative Assistant to the Superintendent , *Santa Cruz City School District* 133 Mission Street, Suite 100, Santa Cruz, CA 95060 Phone: (831) 429-3410 sarahmiller@sccs.net

Meredith Miller, Director of SB90 Services, *MAXIMUS* 3130 Kilgore Road, Suite 400, Rancho Cordova, CA 95670 Phone: (972) 490-9990 meredithcmiller@maximus.com

Michael Milliken, Superintendent, Belmont-Redwood Shores School District

2960 Hallmark Drive, Belmont, CA 94802-2999 Phone: (650) 637-4800 mmilliken@brssd.org

**Robert Miyashiro**, *Education Mandated Cost Network* 1121 L Street, Suite 1060, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 446-7517 robertm@sscal.com

Lourdes Morales, Senior Fiscal and Policy Analyst, *Legislative Analyst's Office* 925 L Street, Suite 1000, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 319-8320 Lourdes.Morales@LAO.CA.GOV

**Debra Morton**, Manager, Local Reimbursements Section, *State Controller's Office* Local Government Programs and Services Division, Bureau of Payments, 3301 C Street, Suite 740, Sacramento, CA 95816 Phone: (916) 324-0256 DMorton@sco.ca.gov

Michelle Nguyen, Department of Finance Education Unit, 915 L Street, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 445-0328 Michelle.Nguyen@dof.ca.gov

Andy Nichols, Nichols Consulting 1857 44th Street, Sacramento, CA 95819 Phone: (916) 455-3939 andy@nichols-consulting.com

**Terry Oestreich**, Interim Superintendent, *Plumas County Office of Education/Plumas Unified S* 1446 East Main Street, Quincy, CA 95971 Phone: (530) 283-6500 toestreich@pcoe.k12.ca.us

Arthur Palkowitz, *Artiano Shinoff* 2488 Historic Decatur Road, Suite 200, San Diego, CA 92106 Phone: (619) 232-3122 apalkowitz@as7law.com

Keith Petersen, SixTen & Associates P.O. Box 340430, Sacramento, CA 95834-0430 Phone: (916) 419-7093 kbpsixten@aol.com

Stefanie Phillips, Superintendent, Santa Ana Unified School District 1601 East Chestnut Avenue, Santa Ana, CA 92701 Phone: (714) 558-5512 stefanie.phillips@sausd.us

Ned Resnikoff, Fiscal & Policy Analyst, K-12, Legislative Analyst's Office 925 L Street, Suite 1000, Sacramento, CA 95816 Phone: (916) 319-8332 Ned.Resnikoff@lao.ca.gov

Mark Rewolinski, *MAXIMUS* 808 Moorefield Park Drive, Suite 205, Richmond, VA 23236 Phone: (949) 440-0845 markrewolinski@maximus.com

Sandra Reynolds, President, *Reynolds Consulting Group, Inc.* P.O. Box 891359, Temecula, CA 92589-1359 Phone: (888) 202-9442 rcginc19@gmail.com

**Tony Rodriguez**, Superintendent, *Tulare Joint Union High School District* 426 North Blackstone Street, Tulare, CA 93274 Phone: (559) 687-7317 tony.rodriguez@tulare.k12.ca.us

Carla Shelton, Commission on State Mandates 980 9th Street, Suite 300, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 323-3562 carla.shelton@csm.ca.gov

**Camille Shelton**, Chief Legal Counsel, *Commission on State Mandates* 980 9th Street, Suite 300, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 323-3562 camille.shelton@csm.ca.gov

Steve Shields, Shields Consulting Group, Inc. 1536 36th Street, Sacramento, CA 95816 Phone: (916) 454-7310 steve@shieldscg.com

Natalie Sidarous, Chief, *State Controller's Office* Local Government Programs and Services Division, 3301 C Street, Suite 740, Sacramento, CA 95816 Phone: 916-445-8717 NSidarous@sco.ca.gov

Kathy Skeels, San Joaquin County Office of Education P.O. Box 213031, Stockton, CA 95213 Phone: (209) 969-4925 kskeels@sjcoe.net

John Snavely, Superintendent, *Porterville Unified School District* 600 West Grand Avenue, Porterville, CA 93257 Phone: (559) 792-2455 jsnavely@portervilleschools.org

**Jim Spano**, Chief, Mandated Cost Audits Bureau, *State Controller's Office* Division of Audits, 3301 C Street, Suite 700, Sacramento, CA 95816 Phone: (916) 323-5849 jspano@sco.ca.gov

**Dennis Speciale**, *State Controller's Office* Division of Accounting and Reporting, 3301 C Street, Suite 700, Sacramento, CA 95816 Phone: (916) 324-0254 DSpeciale@sco.ca.gov

Joe Stephenshaw, Director, *Senate Budget & Fiscal Review Committee* California State Senate, State Capitol Room 5019, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 651-4103 Joe.Stephenshaw@sen.ca.gov **Amy Tang-Paterno**, Educational Fiscal Services Consultant, *California Department of Education* Government Affairs, 1430 N Street, Suite 5602, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 322-6630 ATangPaterno@cde.ca.gov

Jolene Tollenaar, *MGT of America* 2251 Harvard Street, Suite 134, Sacramento, CA 95815 Phone: (916) 243-8913 jolenetollenaar@gmail.com

**Brian Uhler**, Principal Fiscal & Policy Analyst, *Legislative Analyst's Office* 925 L Street, Suite 1000, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 319-8328 Brian.Uhler@LAO.CA.GOV

Michelle Valdivia, Department of Finance Education Systems Unit, 915 L Street, Sacramento, CA 95814 Phone: (916) 445-0328 Michelle.valdivia@dof.ca.gov

Marichi Valle, San Jose Unified School District 855 Lenzen Avenue, San Jose, CA 95126 Phone: (408) 535-6141 mvalle@sjusd.org

**Ronald D. Wenkart**, General Counsel, *Orange County Department of Education* 200 Kalmus Drive P.O. Box, Costa Mesa, CA 92628-9050 Phone: (714) 966-4220 rwenkart@ocde.us

Judy D. White, Superintendent, Moreno Valley Unified School District 25634 Alessandro Blvd, Moreno Valley, CA 92553 Phone: (915) 571-7500 jdwhite@mvusd.net