#### **COMMISSION ON STATE MANDATES**

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December 16, 2013

Mr. Tom Dyer Department of Finance 915 L Street Sacramento, CA 95814

And Parties, Interested Parties, and Interested Persons (See Mailing List)

Re: Adopted Statement of Decision, Notice of Draft Staff Analysis and Proposed Statement of Decision, Draft Expedited Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines, and Notice of Hearing

Mandate Redetermination Request, 12-MR-02

Local Recreational Areas: Background Screenings, (01-TC-11)

Public Resources Code Section 5164(b)(1), (b)(2), and (b)(3) as added or amended by

Statutes 2001, Chapter 777 (AB 351); Statutes 2010, Chapter 719, (SB 856)

California Department of Finance, Requester

Dear Mr. Dyer:

On December 6, 2013, the Commission on State Mandates adopted the statement of decision on the first hearing for the above-named matter and directed staff to notice a second hearing to determine whether to adopt a new test claim decision to supersede the previously adopted test claim decision. The draft staff analysis for the second hearing as well as the draft expedited amendment to parameters and guidelines are enclosed for your review and comment.

#### Written Comments on Draft Staff Analysis

Written comments may be filed on the second hearing draft staff analysis by January 6, 2014.

Additionally, staff has prepared a draft expedited amendment to parameters and guidelines for adoption at the January Commission hearing. The draft expedited amendment to parameters and guidelines is set for hearing on **January 24, 2014** and will only be taken up if the Commission first approves the request for redetermination.

#### Written Comments on Draft Expedited Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines

Review of Draft Expedited Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines. All parties, interested parties, and interested persons may file comments on staff's proposal by **January 6, 2014**. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 2, § 1183.12(b)(c).)

<u>Rebuttals.</u> Within 15 days of service of the comments, all parties, interested parties, and interested persons may submit written rebuttals to Commission staff. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 2, § 1183.11(f).)

You are advised that comments filed with the Commission are required to be simultaneously served on the other interested parties on the mailing list, and to be accompanied by a proof of service. However, this requirement may also be satisfied by electronically filing your

Mr. Tom Dyer December 16, 2013 Page 2

documents. Please see <a href="http://www.csm.ca.gov/dropbox.shtml">http://www.csm.ca.gov/dropbox.shtml</a> on the Commission's website for instructions on electronic filing. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 2, § 1181.2.)

If you would like to request an extension of time to file comments, please refer to section 1183.01(c)(1) of the Commission's regulations.

#### Hearing

This second hearing statement of decision is set for hearing on **Friday**, **January 24**, **2014**, at 10:00 a.m., State Capitol, Room 447, Sacramento, California. Additionally, the amendment to the parameters and guidelines is also set for hearing on **Friday**, **January 24**, **2014**, but will only be taken up if the Commission first approves the request for redetermination. The final staff analyses for the second hearing and amendment to the parameters and guidelines will be issued on or about January 10, 2014. Please let us know in advance if you or a representative of your agency will testify at the hearing, and if other witnesses will appear. If you would like to request postponement of the hearing, please refer to section 1183.01(c)(2) of the Commission's regulations.

Please contact Heidi Palchik at (916) 323-3562 if you have any questions.

Sincerely

Heather Halsey Executive Director Hearing Date: January 24, 2014

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#### ITEM \_\_\_

### MANDATE REDETERMINATION SECOND HEARING: NEW TEST CLAIM DECISION

# DRAFT STAFF ANALYSIS AND PROPOSED STATEMENT OF DECISION

Public Resources Code Section 5164

Statutes 2001, Chapter 777

Local Recreational Areas: Background Screenings, (01-TC-11)

As Alleged to be Modified by:

Statutes 2010, Chapter 719 (SB 856)

12-MR-02

Department of Finance, Requester

Attached is the draft proposed statement of decision for this matter. This Executive Summary and draft proposed statement of decision also function as the draft staff analysis on the issue of whether the Commission shall adopt a new test claim decision.

#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

#### Overview

On December 9, 2005, the Commission adopted a statement of decision approving reimbursement for the *Local Recreational Areas: Background Screenings* program, 01-TC-11, which required local agencies to have prospective employees or volunteers complete an application that inquires whether the person has been convicted of any offense specified in Public Resources Code 5164, and to screen prospective employees and volunteers who would have supervisory or disciplinary authority over minors pursuant to Penal Code section11105.3. That screening requires submitting the prospective employee's or volunteer's fingerprints, along with any other information required on a DOJ-approved form, and paying a fingerprint processing fee for prospective employees, but not for volunteers.

On June 26, 2008, the Commission adopted parameters and guidelines for the approved activities, which specifically clarified that reimbursement is not required for taking the fingerprints of the prospective employee or volunteer, or for paying DOJ's processing fee for a volunteer.

Statutes 2010, chapter 719 (SB 856) added subdivision (b)(3) to Public Resources Code section 5164, which provides that "[a] county, city, city and county, or special district may charge a prospective employee or volunteer described in subdivision (a) a fee to cover all of the...costs

attributable to the requirements imposed by this section." Statutes 2010, chapter 719 also added section 17570 to the Government Code, outlining the Commission's process for redetermination of test claims. This statute was an urgency measure and was chaptered on October 19, 2010, giving it an effective date of on October 19, 2010.

On May 20, 2013, the Department of Finance (Finance) filed a request for redetermination of the test claim decision pursuant to Government Code section 17570. Finance asserts that Statutes 2010, chapter 719 constitutes a subsequent change in the law, as defined in section 17570, which, pursuant to section 17556(d), results in the state's liability under the test claim statutes being modified. Specifically, Finance argues that "as a result of the subsequent change in law, local agencies may charge a fee to cover all of their costs attributable to the mandated activities in Public Resources Code section 5164."

Section 17570 provides a process whereby a previously determined mandate finding can be redetermined by the Commission based on a subsequent change in law. The Government Code provides for a two-step hearing process. The Commission's regulations state that "[i]f the commission proceeds to the second hearing, it shall consider whether the state's liability...has been modified based on the subsequent change in law alleged by the requester, thus requiring adoption of a new test claim decision to supersede the previously adopted test claim decision." If the Commission adopts a new test claim decision that supersedes the previously adopted test claim decision, and "which finds that there are costs mandated by the state pursuant to Article XIII B, section 6, subdivision (a) of the California Constitution, the amount and method of reimbursement shall be redetermined in accordance with sections 1183.1-1183.32 of these regulations."

On December 6, 2013 the Commission held the first hearing. The Commission found that Finance had made an adequate showing that the request had a substantial possibility of prevailing at the second hearing, and the Commission therefore directed staff to set the matter for hearing on a new test claim decision. The issue in this hearing, pursuant to the code and the applicable regulations, is whether to adopt a new test claim decision to supersede the previously adopted test claim decision. If a new test claim decision is adopted that finds any remaining reimbursable activities, new parameters and guidelines must also be adopted; otherwise, parameters and guidelines must be amended to reflect the end of reimbursement in accordance with the period of eligibility established by the filing date of the request for redetermination.

#### **Staff Analysis**

Government Code section 17570 provides, with respect to mandate redetermination, that:

"Subsequent change in law" is a change in law that requires a finding that an incurred cost is a cost mandated by the state, as defined by Section 17514, or is

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Exhibit A, Request for Redetermination, at p. 6.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Code of Regulations, Title 2, section 1190.05 (Register 2010, No. 48).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Code of Regulations, Title 2, section 1190.05(b)(6) (Register 2010, No. 48).

not a cost mandated by the state pursuant to section 17556, or a change in mandates law...<sup>4</sup>

Government Code section 17556(d) provides that the Commission *shall not find* costs mandated by the state, within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6, if "[t]he local agency or school district has the authority to levy service charges, fees, or assessments sufficient to pay for the mandated program or increased level of service." Section 17556(d) also states that this rule "applies regardless of whether the authority to levy charges, fees, or assessments was enacted or adopted prior to or after the date on which the statute or executive order was enacted or issued." 5

Staff finds that Statutes 2010, chapter 719 (SB 856) constitutes a subsequent change in law, as defined in section 17570. Statutes 2010, chapter 719 provides local government with the authority to impose fees or charges "to cover all....costs attributable to the requirements imposed by" the test claim statute and therefore, pursuant to section 17556(d), the Commission shall not find costs mandated by the state where the local government has such authority.

Section 17570 provides that a request for adoption of a new test claim decision shall be filed on or before June 30 following a fiscal year in order to establish eligibility for reimbursement for that fiscal year. This request was filed on May 20, 2013, establishing eligibility beginning July 1, 2011. Therefore, as a result of this proposed decision, staff finds that the approved activities in the prior test claim decision are no longer reimbursable as of July 1, 2011. **Staff** 

#### Recommendation

Staff recommends that the Commission adopt this analysis as its new test claim decision, ending reimbursement for the mandated program as of July 1, 2011.

Staff also recommends that the Commission, for its next item of business, adopt the proposed expedited amended parameters and guidelines that reflect the end of the state's liability for this program, beginning July 1, 2011.

Staff further recommends that the Commission authorize staff to make any non-substantive, technical changes to the proposed new test claim decision following the hearing.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Government Code section 17570(a)(2) (Stats. 2010, ch. 719 (SB 856)).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Government Code section 17556 (As amended by Stats. 2010, ch. 719 (SB 856)).

#### BEFORE THE

# COMMISSION ON STATE MANDATES STATE OF CALIFORNIA

IN RE MANDATE REDETERMINATION: SECOND HEARING: NEW TEST CLAIM DECISION FOR:

Public Resources Code Section 5164;

As amended by Statutes 2001, Chapter 777.

Local Recreational Areas: Background

Screenings, 01-TC-11

As Alleged to be Modified by:

Statutes 2010, Chapter 719 (SB 856)

Filed on May 20, 2013

By the Department of Finance, Requester.

Case No.: 12-MR-02

Local Recreational Areas: Background

Screenings, (01-TC-11)

STATEMENT OF DECISION PURSUANT TO GOVERNMENT CODE SECTION 17500, ET SEQ.; CALIFORNIA CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 2, DIVISION 2, CHAPTER 2.5, ARTICLE 7. [Gov. Code, § 17570; Cal. Code Regs., tit. 2, § 1190.05]

(Adopted January 24, 2014)

#### STATEMENT OF DECISION

The Commission on State Mandates (Commission) heard and decided this mandate redetermination during a regularly scheduled hearing on January 24, 2014. [Witness list will be included in the final statement of decision.]

Government Code section 17570 and section 1190 et seq. of the Commission's regulations establish the mandate redetermination process. In addition, the law applicable to the Commission's determination of a reimbursable state-mandated program is article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution, Government Code section 17500 et seq., title 2, California Code of Regulations 1181 et seq., and related case law.

The Commission [adopted/modified] the proposed decision as its new test claim decision, granting the request for redetermination and partially approving the request to end reimbursement for the test claim activities by a vote of [vote count will be included in the final statement of decision].

#### **Summary of the Findings**

The Commission finds the state's liability pursuant to article XIII B, section 6(a) of the California Constitution, for the *Local Recreational Areas: Background Screenings*, 01-TC-11 mandate has been modified based on a subsequent change in law, and that a new test claim

decision must be adopted to supersede the previously adopted test claim decision. Specifically, Statutes 2010, chapter 719 (SB 856) provided local agencies with the authority to charge a fee on prospective employees or volunteers to cover all costs attributable to the mandated background check activities under Public Resources Code section 5164, and Government Code section 17556(d) proscribes a finding of costs mandated by the state where the local government has fee authority sufficient to cover the costs of the mandate. Pursuant to Government Code section 17570, the Commission approves the request for redetermination and concludes that the *Local Recreational Areas: Background Screenings*, 01-TC-11 program does not constitute a reimbursable state-mandated program within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution and Government Code section 17556(d), beginning July 1, 2011.

#### **COMMISSION FINDINGS**

#### Chronology

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Exhibit B, Test Claim Statement of Decision, 01-TC-11.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Exhibit C, Parameters and Guidelines, 01-TC-11.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Exhibit A, Request for Redetermination.

#### I. Background

#### Public Resources Code Section 5164 and Test Claim Decision

Public Resources Code section 5164 was enacted in 1993 (Stats. 1993, ch. 972) to prohibit a city, county or special district from hiring a volunteer or employee for positions having supervisory or disciplinary authority over any minor at specified local agency recreational areas if the employee or volunteer has been convicted of specified crimes. Section 5164 was enacted because of a volunteer coach's 1992 conviction for kidnapping and molesting a boy who was coached at Hoover Recreation Center in Los Angeles County. The coach was a registered sex offender whose background had not been inquired about by the recreation center.<sup>9</sup> The test claim statute at issue in 01-TC-11 (Stats. 2001, ch. 777, (AB 351))<sup>10</sup> amended Public Resources Code section 5164 to provide that a city, county, city and county, or special district, shall not hire a person for employment, or take on a volunteer, in a position having supervisory or disciplinary authority over any minor if that person has been convicted of any offense specified in Penal Code section 11105.3(h)(1) or (h)(3). Statutes 2001, chapter 777 (AB 351) further provides that the city, county, or special district shall require each prospective employee or volunteer to complete an application inquiring whether the individual has been convicted of any offense specified, and shall screen any such prospective employee or volunteer for that person's criminal background, including obtaining fingerprints and a Department of Justice record. Penal Code section 11105.3, subdivision (h)(3), (now Pub. Res. Code, § 5164 subd. (a)(2))<sup>11</sup> listed a number of crimes for which to screen prospective employees or volunteers who would have supervisory or disciplinary authority over minors, including, but not limited to, a number of permutations of assault crimes, sexual assault, sexual battery, unlawful sexual intercourse with a person under 18, or any other felony or misdemeanor conviction within 10 years of the prospective employer's request if the person has a total of three or more misdemeanor or felony convictions within the immediately preceding 10 year period. 12

#### Mandate Redetermination Process Under Section 17570

Government Code section 17570 provides a process whereby a test claim decision may be redetermined and superseded by a new test claim decision, if a subsequent change in law, as defined, has altered the state's liability for reimbursement. The redetermination process calls for a two-step hearing process; at the first hearing, the requester must make "an adequate showing which identifies a subsequent change in law as defined by Government Code section 17570, material to the prior the claim decision, that may modify the state's liability pursuant to Article

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Assembly Committee on Local Government, Analysis of Assembly Bill 1663, as amended April 12, 1993 (1993-1994 Reg. Sess.), page 2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Section 5164 has been amended since the test claim filing by Statutes 2004, chapter 184, but the amendments are not part of this analysis.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Former Penal Code section 11105.3, subdivision (h)(3), was amended by Statutes 2004, chapter 184, and moved to Public Resources Code section 5164, subdivision (a)(2).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Exhibit B, Test Claim Statement of Decision, at pp. 2-4.

XIII B, section 6, subdivision (a) of the California Constitution."<sup>13</sup> At the second hearing, the Commission "shall consider whether the state's liability pursuant to Article XIII B, section 6, subdivision (a) of the California Constitution has been modified based on the subsequent change in law alleged by the requester."<sup>14</sup>

A subsequent change in law is defined in section 17570 as follows:

[A] change in law that requires a finding that an incurred cost is a cost mandated by the state, as defined by Section 17514, or is not a cost mandated by the state pursuant to Section 17556, or a change in mandates law, except that a "subsequent change in law" does not include the amendments to Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution that were approved by the voters on November 2, 2004. A "subsequent change in law" also does not include a change in the statutes or executive orders that impose new state-mandated activities and require a finding pursuant to subdivision (a) of Section 17551. <sup>15</sup>

If the Commission finds, at the second hearing, that the state's liability has been modified based on a subsequent change in law, "it shall adopt a new statement of decision that reflects the modified liability of the state." <sup>16</sup> If the Commission adopts a new test claim statement of decision that supersedes the previously adopted test claim decision, the Commission "shall adopt new parameters and guidelines or amend existing parameters and guidelines...pursuant to Section 17557." <sup>17</sup>

## II. Position of the Department of Finance, Requester 18

Finance submitted a request to adopt a new test claim decision regarding Public Resources Code section 5164, pursuant to Government Code section 17570. Finance asserts that Statutes 2010, chapter 719 (SB 856) constitutes a subsequent change in the law, as defined in section 17570, which, when analyzed in light of section 17556, results in the state's liability under the test claim statutes being modified. Finance argues that "local agencies may charge a fee to cover all of their costs attributable to the mandated activities in Public Resources Code section 5164," and that therefore the state is no longer obligated to reimburse any costs for the mandated activities, pursuant to Government Code sections 17570 and 17556(d).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Code of Regulations, Title 2, section 1190.05(a)(1).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Code of Regulations, Title 2, section 1190.05(b).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> Government Code section 17570, as added by Statutes 2010, chapter 719 (SB 856).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Code of Regulations, Title 2, section 1190.05(b)(1).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> Government Code section 17570(i) (Stats. 2010, chapter 719 (SB 856)).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> No other parties, or interested parties or persons have filed comments on this request for redetermination.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> Exhibit A, Request for Redetermination, at p. 6.

#### III. Discussion

Under article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution, local agencies and school districts are entitled to reimbursement for the increased costs of state-mandated new programs or higher levels of service. In order for local government to be eligible for reimbursement, one or more similarly situated local agencies or school districts must file a successful test claim with the Commission. "Test claim" means the first claim filed with the Commission alleging that a particular statute or executive order imposes costs mandated by the state. Test claims function similarly to class actions and all members of the class have the opportunity to participate in the test claim process and all are bound by the final decision of the Commission for purposes of that test claim.

The Commission is the quasi-judicial body vested with exclusive authority to adjudicate disputes over the existence of state-mandated programs within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6. The determination whether a statute or executive order imposes a reimbursable state-mandated program is a question of law. In making its decisions, the Commission must strictly construe article XIII B, section 6, and not apply it as an "equitable remedy to cure the perceived unfairness resulting from political decisions on funding priorities."

Under Government Code section 17570, upon request, the Commission may consider the adoption of a new test claim decision to supersede a prior test claim decision based on a subsequent change in law which modifies the states liability. If the Commission adopts a new test claim decision that supersedes the previously adopted test claim decision, the Commission is required to adopt new parameters and guidelines or amend existing parameters and guidelines.

#### A. Statutes 2010, Chapter 719 Constitutes a Subsequent Change in Law.

On December 9, 2005, the Commission adopted a test claim decision in *Local Recreational Areas: Background Screenings*, 01-TC-11, finding reimbursable state-mandated activities imposed by Public Resources Code section 5164, as amended by Statutes 2001, chapter 777 (AB 351). On June 26, 2008, the Commission adopted parameters and guidelines for reimbursement of claims under the statute, which outlined the reimbursable activities as follows:

1. Have each prospective employee or volunteer who would have supervisory or disciplinary authority over minors to complete an application that inquires as to whether or not the prospective employee or volunteer has been convicted of any offense specified in Public Resources Code section 5164(a). (Pub. Res. Code, § 5164(b)(1)). This is a one-time activity of revising and printing job applications that inquire as to the applicants' criminal history.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> Kinlaw v. State of California (1991) 53 Cal.3d 482, 487; Government Code sections 17551; 17552.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> County of San Diego v. State of California, (1997) 15 Cal.4th 68, 109.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup> County of Sonoma v. Commission on State Mandates, (2000) 84 Cal.App.4th 1265, 1280, citing City of San Jose v. State of California (1996) 45 Cal.App.4th 1802, 1817.

2. Screening, pursuant to Penal Code section 11105.3, prospective employees and volunteers who would have supervisory or disciplinary authority over minors. The screening procedure for these individuals requires submitting the following to the Department of Justice (DOJ): (1) the prospective employee's or volunteer's fingerprints, (2) any other data specified by DOJ on a DOJ-approved form, (3) for prospective employees only, paying the DOJ's fingerprint processing fee (no fee is required for a prospective volunteer). (Pub. Res. Code, § 5164(b)(1) & (b)(2)).

The Commission found that the following activities are not reimbursable:

- Taking fingerprints.
- Paying DOJ's fingerprint processing fee for a prospective volunteer. <sup>23</sup>

Paragraph (25) of the Legislative Counsel's Digest accompanying Statutes 2010, chapter 719 (SB 856) states:

Existing law prohibits a county, city, city and county, or special district from hiring a person for employment or a volunteer to perform services, at a county, city, city and county, or special district operated park, playground, recreational center, or beach used for recreational purposes, in a position having supervisory or disciplinary authority over a minor, if that person has been convicted of specified offenses. Existing law requires a county, city, city and county, or special district to require each of those prospective employees and volunteers to complete an application that inquires as to whether that person has been convicted of one of those offenses, and imposes a screening requirement on the county, city, city and county, or special district with respect to those prospective employees and volunteers.

This bill would authorize a county, city, city and county, or special district to charge those prospective employees and volunteers a fee to cover all of the county, city, city and county, or special district's costs attributable to those requirements.<sup>24</sup>

Statutes 2010, chapter 719 (SB 856), effective October 19, 2010, added subdivision (b)(3) to Public Resources Code section 5164. The amended section now provides:

(a)(1) A county, city, city and county, or special district shall not hire a person for employment, or hire a volunteer to perform services, at a county, city, city and county, or special district operated park, playground, recreational center, or beach used for recreational purposes, in a position having supervisory or disciplinary authority over a minor, if that person has been convicted of an offense specified in paragraph (2).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup> Exhibit C, Parameters and Guidelines, 01-TC-11, at p. 1.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> Statutes 2010, chapter 719 (SB 856) Legislative Counsel's Digest, paragraph (25) [uncodified].

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- (b)(1) To give effect to this section, a county, city, city and county, or special district shall require each such prospective employee or volunteer to complete an application that inquires as to whether or not that individual has been convicted of an offense specified in subdivision (a). The county, city, city and county, or special district shall screen, pursuant to Section 11105.3 of the Penal Code, any such prospective employee or volunteer, having supervisory or disciplinary authority over a minor, for that person's criminal background.
- (2) A local agency request for Department of Justice records pursuant to this subdivision shall include the prospective employee's or volunteer's fingerprints, which may be taken by the local agency, and any other data specified by the Department of Justice. The request shall be made on a form approved by the Department of Justice. A fee shall not be charged to the local agency for requesting the records of a prospective volunteer pursuant to this subdivision.
- (3) A county, city, city and county, or special district may charge a prospective employee or volunteer described in subdivision (a) a fee to cover all of the county, city, city and county, or special district's costs attributable to the requirements imposed by this section.<sup>25</sup>

Finance argues that the "2010 amendment to the Public Resources Code section 5164 is the "subsequent change in law" that allows the Commission to make a new test claim finding that the cost of the mandated program is not a cost mandated by the state." Finance maintains that "[a]s a result of the subsequent change in law, local agencies may charge a fee to cover all of their costs attributable to the mandated activities in Public Resources Code section 5164."<sup>26</sup>

# B. Section 17556(d) is Not Self-Executing, But Requires Commission Action Pursuant to Section 17570, Where a Commission Decision on the Test Claim Statutes Has Been Previously Adopted.

Government Code section 17556(d) provides that the Commission "shall not find costs mandated by the state, as defined in Section 17514" if the Commission finds that "the local agency or school district has the authority to levy service charges, fees, or assessments sufficient to pay for the mandated program or increased level of service." The California Supreme Court upheld the constitutionality of Government Code section 17556, subdivision (d), in *County of Fresno v*. *State of California.* <sup>27</sup> The court, in holding that the term "costs" in article XIII B, section 6, excludes expenses recoverable from sources other than taxes, stated:

Section 6 was included in article XIII B in recognition that article XIII A of the Constitution severely restricted the taxing powers of local governments. (See

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>25</sup> Public Resources Code section 5164 (as amended by Stats. 2010, ch. 719 (SB 856)).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>26</sup> Exhibit A, Request for Redetermination, at p. 6.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>27</sup> County of Fresno v. State of California, supra, 53 Cal.3d 482.

County of Los Angeles I, supra, 43 Cal.3d at p. 61.) The provision was intended to preclude the state from shifting financial responsibility for carrying out governmental functions onto local entities that were ill equipped to handle the task. (*Ibid.*; see *Lucia Mar Unified School Dist. v. Honig* (1988) 44 Cal.3d 830, 836, fn. 6 [244 Cal.Rptr. 677, 750 P.2d 318].) Specifically, it was designed to protect the tax revenues of local governments from state mandates that would require expenditure of such revenues. Thus, although its language broadly declares that the "state shall provide a subvention of funds to reimburse ... local government for the costs [of a state-mandated new] program or higher level of service," read in its textual and historical context section 6 of article XIII B requires subvention only when the costs in question can be recovered *solely from tax revenues*. <sup>28</sup>

Accordingly, in *Connell v. Superior Court of Sacramento County*, <sup>29</sup> the Santa Margarita Water District, among others, was denied reimbursement on the basis of its authority to impose fees on water users. The water districts submitted evidence "that rates necessary to cover the increased costs [of pollution control regulations] would render the reclaimed water unmarketable and would encourage users to switch to potable water." The court concluded that "[t]he question is whether the Districts have authority, i.e., the right or power, to levy fees sufficient to cover the costs." Water Code section 35470 authorized the levy of fees to "correspond to the cost and value of the service," and "to defray the ordinary operation or maintenance expenses of the district and for any other lawful district purpose." The court held that the districts had not demonstrated "that anything in Water Code section 35470 limits the authority of the Districts to levy fees "sufficient" to cover their costs," and that therefore "the economic evidence presented by SMWD to the Board [of Control] was irrelevant and injected improper factual questions into the inquiry."

Likewise, in *Clovis Unified School District v. Chiang*, the court found that the Controller's office was not acting in excess of its authority in reducing reimbursement claims to the full extent of the districts' authority to impose fees, even if there existed practical impediments to collecting the fees. In making its decision the court noted that the concept underlying the state mandates process that Government Code sections 17514 and 17556(d) embody is that "[t]o the extent a local agency or school district 'has the authority' to charge for the mandated program or increased level of service, that charge cannot be recovered as a state-mandated cost." The

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>28</sup> *Id*, at p. 487.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>29</sup> Connell v. Superior Court of Sacramento County (Cal. Ct. App. 3d Dist. 1997) 59 Cal.App.4th 382.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>30</sup> *Id*, at p. 399.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>31</sup> Ibid.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>32</sup> Connell, supra, (1997) 59 Cal.App.4th at p. 401.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>33</sup> Clovis Unified School Dist. v. Chiang (2010) 188 Cal. App. 4th 794, at p. 812.

court further noted that, "this basic principle flows from common sense as well. As the Controller succinctly puts it, 'Claimants can choose not to require these fees, but not at the state's expense."<sup>34</sup>

The amendments effected by Statutes 2010, chapter 719, providing local government with authority to charge a fee for costs associated with screening prospective employees or volunteers, implicate a section 17556(d) analysis, and therefore the amendments constitute a subsequent change in law, as defined. Pursuant to that section 17556(d) analysis, the only issue is whether the fee authority is sufficient to cover the costs of the mandated activities. The parties have not raised the potential chilling effect on recruitment and retention of employees and volunteers due to the fees or charges that might be levied against individuals seeking employment or volunteer work in which the individual would have supervisory or disciplinary authority over children. However, *Connell*, 35 and *Clovis*, 6 supra, plainly hold that "sufficiency" of fee authority does not rely on practical or economic considerations; rather, the issue is a question of law. Here, the plain language of the fee authority provision states that it is "to cover all of the county, city, city and county, or special district's costs attributable to the requirements imposed by this section." Where there is fee authority sufficient to cover the costs of the mandate under section 17556(d), the Commission is proscribed from finding costs mandated by the state, within the meaning of section 17514.

Section 17556(d) further provides that the limitation "applies regardless of whether the authority to levy charges, fees, or assessments was enacted or adopted prior to or after the date on which the statute or executive order was enacted or issued. In the context of fee authority enacted *after the test claim decision* on the subject matter has been adopted, an analysis under section 17556(d) cannot be entertained absent the redetermination process provided in section 17570. The Commission's process is the sole and exclusive venue in which eligible claimants vindicate the reimbursement requirement of article XIII B, section 6, and the Commission's decision on a test claim is final and binding, absent judicial review. <sup>37</sup> A later-enacted statute providing fee authority for a mandated program cannot, of its own force, undermine the Commission's mandate determination in a prior test claim decision. Section 17570 thus provides the mechanism for considering section 17556(d) when there is a subsequent change in law, as defined, "material to the prior test claim decision, that may modify the state's liability" pursuant to article XIII B, section 6. Finance has utilized the process called for in section 17570 to bring this test claim statute before the Commission for redetermination, and to permit a new analysis of section 17556(d) pursuant to the subsequent change in law.

Based on the foregoing, the Commission finds that there are no costs mandated by the state, as defined in section 17514, under Public Resources Code section 5164, as amended by Statutes

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>34</sup> *Ibid*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>35</sup> 59 Cal.App.4th at p. 399.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>36</sup> 188 Cal.App.4th 794, at p. 812.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>37</sup> California School Boards Association v. State of California (2009) 171 Cal.App.4th 1183, at pp. 1199-1200.

2010, chapter 719 (SB 856). Section 17570 provides that a request for adoption of a new test claim decision shall be filed on or before June 30 following a fiscal year in order to establish eligibility for reimbursement for that fiscal year. This request was filed on May 20, 2013, establishing eligibility beginning July 1, 2011. Therefore, the activities approved for reimbursement in the prior test claim decision are no longer reimbursable as of July 1, 2011.

#### IV. CONCLUSION

Based on the foregoing, the Commission approves the request for redetermination and concludes that the *Local Recreational Areas: Background Screenings*, 01-TC-11 program does not constitute a reimbursable state-mandated program within the meaning of article XIII B, section 6 of the California Constitution and Government Code section 17556(d), beginning July 1, 2011.

#### **DECLARATION OF SERVICE BY EMAIL**

I, the undersigned, declare as follows:

I am a resident of the County of Solano and I am over the age of 18 years, and not a party to the within action. My place of employment is 980 Ninth Street, Suite 300, Sacramento, California 95814.

On December 16, 2013, I served the:

Adopted Statement of Decision, Notice of Draft Staff Analysis and Proposed Statement of Decision, Draft Expedited Amendment to Parameters and Guidelines, and Notice of Hearing

Mandate Redetermination Request, 12-MR-02

Local Recreational Areas: Background Screenings, (01-TC-11)

Public Resources Code Section 5164(b)(1), (b)(2), and (b)(3) as added or amended by

Statutes 2001, Chapter 777 (AB 351); Statutes 2010, Chapter 719, (SB 856)

California Department of Finance, Requester

by making it available on the Commission's website and providing notice of how to locate it to the email addresses provided on the attached mailing list.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct, and that this declaration was executed on December 16, 2013 at Sacramento, California.

Heidi J. Palchik Commission on State Mandates 980 Ninth Street, Suite 300 Sacramento, CA 95814

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Claim Number: 12-MR-02

**Matter:** Local Recreational Areas: Background Screenings (01-TC-11)

Claimant(s): Department of Finance

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Each commission mailing list is continuously updated as requests are received to include or remove any party or person on the mailing list. A current mailing list is provided with commission correspondence, and a copy of the current mailing list is available upon request at any time. Except as provided otherwise by commission rule, when a party or interested party files any written material with the commission concerning a claim, it shall simultaneously serve a copy of the written material on the parties and interested parties to the claim identified on the mailing list provided by the commission. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 2, § 1181.2.)

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